♦ The HBCUs selected with certainty were redefined to include 28 from the 1990 list,² plus all of the new institutions selected with certainty in 1992. This meant that a total of 33 HBCUs was selected with certainty and 12 others were selected with probability proportionate to size.

Of the 314 sampled institutions, 5 nondoctorate-granting institutions were later determined to be out of scope, since they reported no S&E research space. The exclusion of these out-of-scope institutions reduced the sample to 309.

The sample design for the 1994 survey is summarized in Table A-2. (See Appendix B for a list of sampled institutions.)

Table A-2. Number of institutions in the 1990, 1992, and 1994 samples of research performing universities and colleges

Institution type	Non-HBCUs									HBCUs¹		
	Total			Public			Private					
	1990	1992	1994	1990	1992	1994	1990	1992	1994	1990	1992	1994
Total	224	257	265	138	157	161	86	100	104	29	46	44
Doctorate-granting	173	175	177	115	117	117	58	58	60	3	5	8
Top 100 in research expenditures	98	100	100	67	69	70	31	31	30	0	0	0
Other	75	75	77	48	48	47	27	27	30	3	5	8
Nondoctorate-granting	51	82²	88	23	40	44	28	42	44	26	41	36

¹ HBCU refers to Historically Black Colleges and Universities.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/SRS, 1990, 1992, and 1994 Survey of Scientific and Engineering Research Facilities at Universities and Colleges

The Survey Questionnaire

The 1994 survey questionnaire, which is reproduced in Appendix C, updated information collected during earlier (1988, 1990, and 1992) surveys regarding several topics:

- ♦ The total net assignable square feet (NASF) of space in S&E fields, and the NASF used for organized research;
- ♦ The total amount of space in all non-science fields, and an overall space total across all academic fields;

² Sample initially included nine other institutions that were later classified as out of scope of the study.

 $^{^{2}}$ One of the 29 HBCUs selected with certainty in 1990 was excluded because it had no current funded R&D at the time the sample was taken.